ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

SELECTMEN AND TREASURER

AND

SUPERINTENDING SCHOOL COMMITTEE,

OF THE

TOWN OF MADBURY,

FOR

THE YEAR ENDING MARCH 1, 1884.

DOVER, N. H.:
DOVER ENQUIRER PRINTING ESTABLISHMENT.
1884.



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TREASURER'S ACCOUNT.

EXPENDITURES FOR THE YEAR 1883, ENDING MARCH 1, 1884.

STATE AND COUNTY TAXES.

Paid Solon A. Carter, State Treasurer	\$628 00 738 34
schools.	
Paid Jonathan Jenkins, Pru. Com. Dist. No. 1, 1883 Asa Young, " " 2, " David H. Evans, " " 3, " Isaac G. Felker, " " 4, " Frank Freeman, for city of Dover, Hayes & Hill's proportion 1883	\$102 80 259 27 146 18 175 15 22 50 \$705 90
SALARIES OF TOWN OFFICERS.	
Paid William S. Hayes, 1st selectman, John B. Huckins. 2d " Asa Young, 3d " John C. Hanson, collector Charles W. Hayes, treasurer Henry L. Felker, S. S. Committee Edward L. Young, town clerk. E. L. Jenkins, supervisor, March, 1884. David B. Hayes, "	25 00 25 00 25 00 30 00 15 00 16 00 10 00 3 00 3 00
	\$152 00

DAMAGE BY DOGS IN 1882, PAID 1883.

Paid Towle & Gowen, 3 sheep killed	\$12 00 3 50
A. D. Nute I lamb "	5 00
Catharine Gerrish, 2 turkeys	3 60
Catharine Gerrish, 2 turkeys	3 00
	\$24 10
SUPPORT OF POOR.	
Paid Patience Church for support of John H. and Ellen M. Church from March 1, 1883 to Feb.	C*
15, 1884. 50 weeks, at \$2.50 per week Isaac G. Felker for support of Nath'l Church	\$125 00
from March 1, 1883 to Feb. 18, 1884, 50	``
weeks, at \$1.00 per weekFrank E. Tibbetts, for board and care of Fred	50 00
Tyler 35 days, at \$1.00 per day Dr. James H. Wheeler for medical attendance	35 00
on Fred Tyler	30 00
Fred TylerLothrops, Farnham & Co., for one suit clothes	12 00
for John H. ChurchLothrops, Farnham & Co., for two blue flannel	6 50
shirts for John H. ChurchLothrops, Farnham & Co., for 2 pr hose for J.	2 00
II. Church	50
Lothrops, Farnham & Co., for 2 pr overalls for	20
John H. Church	80
Drs. Smith & Chamberlin for medical attendance on Sewell Miles	6 00
G. W. Tash & Co., for 1 pr boots for John II. Church, \$2.25; 1 pr shoes for Ellen M.	0 00
Church, \$1.25	3 50
Annie M. Berry	3 00
John H. Griffin, for mdse. furnished John Smith	6 00
	\$280 30
ROADS AND BRIDGES.	
Paid Demeritt & Burnham for 2,453 ft. plank for Gerrish bridge, at \$18 per M	\$44 15

Paid Daniel Chesley, jr., for 366 ft. plank for Johnson	\$5 12				
Creek bridge					
and culvert					
No. 6	7 05				
Asa Young, 4 hours work on Gerrish Bridge Jonathan W. Hodgdon, for 2 stones for culvert.	2 00				
Thomas W. Fernald, for moving 60 rods wall on	2 00				
road widened last year in part, at .75 per rod	45 00				
M. V. B. Felker, for moving 51 rods 9 feet wall	0.6				
on road widened last year, in full, at .75 per rod Benj. F. Hayes, for 4 hours repairing culvert	38 62				
David B. Hayes, for 4 " " "	60				
Daniel Chesley, Jr., labor drawing & laying plank	1 80				
" covering stone for culvert	75				
	\$159 24				
BREAKING ROADS.					
Hours labor.					
Paid E. L. Jenkins 87½ Dist. No. 2 March, 1883	\$13-12				
J. H. Daley, 32	4 80				
Alfred Demeritt $39\frac{1}{2}$ 3 Horace Foss, 14 3	5 92				
	2 10 1 65				
C. E. Perkins, 11 3 Samuel Glass, 8 3	1 20				
A. N. Jackson. 20	3 00				
E. Pendexter, 27 4	4 05				
C. E. Perkins, 17	2 55				
Samuel Glass, 15 4	2 25				
Chas. Henderson, 4	60				
Ivory H. Kelley, 14 5 Abram Morrison, 28 6 1884	2 10				
Abram Morrison, 28 6 1884 G. W. Bodge, 12 7 1883'	4 20 1 80				
G. W. Bodge, 5 7 1884	75				
John A. Randall, 6 7 1883	90				
C. W. Hayes, 15 8	2 25				
Frank E. Tibbetts 5 8	75				
L. M. Emerson, 17 8 A. D. Nute, 26 0	2 55				
(7) 337 33 11 1	3 90				
W. S. Caldwell. 24	5 16 3 60				
-4	3 00				

Hor	ırs labor.				
		No o. N	farch, 188	3, \$5	16
. 90 - 444	34 1-2	9, 1			16
B. F. Hayes,	8	10		J	
David B. Hayes	10	10		I	50
J. H. Fernald,	10	10			50
G. W. Fernald,	6	10			90
F. F. Fernald,	6	10	•		90
F. L. Richardson,	6 1-2	10			97
John W. Hodgdor	n,4	10			60
G. W. Hodgdon,	4	10			60
C. L. Huckins,	11	I 2		I	65
Wm. S. Hayes,	14	12		2	10
George Berry,	5	12			75
John B. Huckins.	6	12			90
Isaac G. Felker,	18 1-2	13		2	77
G. M. Church,	10 1-2	13		I	57
J. D. Young,	9	13		I	34
W H H Twombly	23	13			44
Ann Cole,	41 6-15	13		6	2 I
George O. Hayes	16	14		2	39
John Roberts.	16	14		2	00
George E. Bodge,	49	14		6	70
Ira A. Locke,	27	14		3	40
				±	
				\$122	91
MIS	CELLANEO	US BILLS.			
	4 - 1-1	a siti a m	of Mr. an.	1	
Paid George E. Durgin	, taking de	epositions	of Mr. and	I 	- (
Mrs. Reynolds in	n Berry la	w suit	2 mandian	\$11	20
John Kivel, counse					0.01
as retainer in Be	erry law st	c' cuprdi	an for ad	. 10	00,
John Kivel, for Fra	ank nood	s guardi	all, for ac	-	
vice to selectmen					
District No. 2 Marston & Eastm					00
for services and	an, Dalan	n Rerry	law enit	. 265	00
Press Publishing C	'ompany	for 200 to	own accite	. 205	00
March, 1883,					00
Asa Young, washir					00
			se		00
					45
John Demeritt, P.					00
John Dement, 1.	O. DOX OII	e jear.		1	00

John B. Huckins, cash paid Barrington Town Clerk for certificate to get Fred Tyler on		
County	\$	50
J. W. Hayes, J. D. Young, and J. B. Huckins.		_
for expenses to Concord to meet State Board		
of Equalization of Taxation	12	00
George M. Church, for keeping public watering		
tub 9 months	2	00
E. J. Lane & Co., for two Inventory books	2	00
1-2 quire bill paper		18
cap paper and envelopes		20
Collector's book	1	00
12 Surveyor's books	I	00
Envelopes		15
2 Invoice record books	16	00
ohn Hatch, in full for settlement of Berry law		
	223	80
J. S. H. Frink, attorney in Ann Cole suit against		
the town	2.1	10
V. S. Hayes, for one day at Exeter in Berry		
case, and expenses	2	90
V. S. Hayes, for one day at Dover to settle		
Berry case	2	00
V. S. Hayes, for one day before County Com-		
missioners	2	00
V. S. Hayes, one day to settle pauper bills	2	00
one-half day perambulating line be-		
tween Dover and Madbury	I	00
. B. Huckins, for one day at Exeter in Berry law		
suit, and expenses	2	90
. B. Huckins, one day at Dover before County		
Commissioners	2	00
. B. Huckins, one day perambulating line be-		
tween Dover and Madbury	2	00
Vm. S. Hayes, for interest on money furnished to		
pay Hatch and Frink in settlement of law suits	11	75
Edward L. Young, for recording births, mar-		
riages and deaths, enrolling militia and making		
returns,	6	00
\$	6623	19
BOUNTY ON CROWS AND WOODCHUCKS.	3	
John Drew bounty on 10 crows, at 10 cts	т	00
tomi bien bounty on to crows, at to cts	1	00

TO 1 I T AT 37 I						da
Paid J. N. Young boun	ty	on 5	crows,	at 10	cts	\$ 50
Chas. W. Jenkins	66	6		4.4		60
Geo. W. Fernald	66	3	4.	44		30
James H. Dailey	66	2	**	+ +		20
Irving E. Young	64	19	4.6	14		1 90
Alonzo D. Nute	66	7				70
Elvin H. Varney	66	I	6.0	6.6		10
Abram Tallant	66	I	66	- 4		10
Chas. W. Hayes,	66	I	woodc	huck		15
Daniel Boyle	46	2	6	4		30
						\$5 85

TOWN OF MADBURY IN ACCOUNT WITH TREASURER, CR.

By cash in Treasury, March 1, 1883	\$139.96
State, County, Town, and School taxes collected	1,988 89
Dog tax collected	49 00
Highway tax collected	82 23
Savings bank tax	810 57
Railroad tax	95 00
Literary Fund	31 62
Literary Fund interest, in C. W. Hayes's hands	11 40
County for support of County Paupers	280 30
E. L. Jenkins, bounties from State	21 80
Asa Young, for rent of Town House	10 00
John C. Hanson, coll. for the year 1882, in full	16 57

\$3,537 34

TOWN OF MADBURY IN ACCOUNT WITH TREASURER, DR.

Paid State tax	\$628 00
County tax	738 34
Schools	705 90
Salaries of Town Officers	152 00
Damage by dogs for the year 1882	
Support of poor	2So 30
Roads and bridges	159 24

Paid Breaking roads Miscellaneous bills Bounty on crows and woodchucks. Auditors. Cash it Treasury, March 1, 1884.	623 19 5 85 2 00
	3,537 34

CHARLES W. HAYES, Treasurer.

W. S. HAYES, JOHN B. HUCKINS. Selectmen of Madbury.

We, the undersigned, certify that we have examined the foregoing accounts of the Town Treasurer, and find them correctly cast, and all payments charged against the town properly vouched.

N. D. MESERVE, ALBERT VARNEY, Auditors.

Madbury, March 3, 1884.

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL CONDITION OF THE TOWN, MARCH 1, 1884.

State, County, Town & School taxes assessed 1883.	
Highway tax, assessed 1883	921 90
Dog tax, 1883—42 dogs	49 00
Total assessment for 1883	\$3,047 47

DUE THE TOWN.

Outstanding, Albert Varney's list, 1880	2 80
John C. Hanson's 1881	10 20
1883	56 66
Due from State for bounties paid in 1883,	5 85

\$75 51

DUE FROM THE TOWN.

School money due Dis	t. No. 2,	divided	1880	• • • • •	\$6 52	2	
Damag	e by dogs, l	1880, & am't aim Apl. I '8	Total	Amount			
Albert Varney,	21 sheep		4 Damage, 71 81				
John H. Kelley,	·	. Killed.	•	24 35			
Oliver K. Hayes,	5	6.	17 50	5 26 1 05			
George O. Hayes,	I	• •	3 50	1 05			
James J. Griffin,	2	* *	3 50 8 00	2 41			
George Berry,	ı lamb		3 00	00			
Charles W. Hayes,	ı sheer		3 50	1 05			
Alonzo D. Nute,	I		3 50	1 05			
Joseph Fernald,	1	. (3 50	1 05			
Fred Richardson,	I		4 00	I 20			
Henry Swallow,	I	6.6	3 50	1 05			
Augustus Beaterman,	1	. 6	3 50	1 05			
Alfred Demeritt,	2	64	7 00	2 11			
C. R. Cocking,	I	4.4	4 00	1 20			
Abigail Demeritt,	2	6.6	7 00	2 11			
W. S. Hayes,	2	**	7 00	2 11			
		-					
	44	\$1	163 00	49 00-	-49 co)	
				:	\$55 5	2	
ABATEMENTS.							
Robert Drew, on poll,	necessari	1881			\$ 80	_	
" " " " "	44	1882			ф 00 83		
Nicholas Varney, heirs of, on real estate, 1883 1 00)	
David H. Evans, on horse							
Sarah A. Woodman, o	on bank s	stock		11 85			
Mary A. Woodman,	66	"		17 38-	-31 02	2	
3			•	-7 3-	3	_	
				5	\$32 65	5	
SCHO	OOL MONE	EY FOR 1	883.				
Raised by law				\$	549 50)	
" vote of town				,	100 00		
Literary Fund	• • • • • • •				31 62		
Dog tax					13 38	5	

iterary Fund interest, in C. W. Hayes's hands	11 40
	\$705 90
EXPENSES OF BERRY LAW SUIT AT SETTLEM	ENT.
aid. 1878	\$4 00
1879	
1880,	
1881,	
1882	/
1883	528 47
	\$1,153 59

CHARLES W. HAYES, Treasurer.

ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

SUPERINTENDENT OF SCHOOLS

OF THE TOWN OF MADBURY,

For the Year ending March 1st, 1884.

DISTRICT No. 1.—Amount of money \$102.80; J. Jenkins, Prudential Committee. Summer Term—Miss Lizzie A. Henderson, Teacher; wages, \$24.00 per month; length of term, 5 weeks; number of pupils, 0; average daily attendance, 0; number of pupils who have not been absent, 0; number of pupils on the roll of honor, 0. This district had no scholars from Madbury and it was thought best to close the school at the end of the fifth week. Miss Henderson is a very good teacher, and no doubt the school would have been one of success if it had continued, for the scholars of Durham. There was no winter term.

DISTRICT No. 2.—Amount of money, \$259.27. Asa R. Young, Prudential Committee. Summer term—Miss Lizzie P. Thompson, teacher; wages per month, \$30.00; length of term, 9 weeks; number of pupils, 17; average daily attendance. 16; number of pupils who have not been absent, 4; number of pupils on the roll of honor, 4, Charles B. Pineo, Herbert F. Berry, Hiram Berry, and Walter D. L. Fernald. The district has been exceedingly fortunate in securing the services of Miss Thompson. The improvement of the school was very good. The reading classes made an excellent improvement during the term. The closing examination was very satisfactory.

Fall term—Miss Abbie N. Nute, teacher; wages per month, \$30.00; length of term, 10 weeks; number of pupils, 22; average daily attendance, 18; number of pupils who have not been absent, 2; number of pupils on

the roll of honor, 2, Charles B. Pineo and Chester V. D. Jenkins. Miss Nute is a teacher of experience, and knew how to discipline her school. The term was presided over by one who was thoroughly competent to teach such a school. Teachers need the hearty support and aid of the parents; they need their sympathy and encouragement, and must have it in order that the highest degree of success may be attained; in these and in many other ways they can do much to aid and make a teacher's duties lighter. A cheering word will go a great ways towards lightening her burdens.

Winter term, Mr. Frank F. Fernald, teacher. Wages per month, \$30. Length of term, 14 weeks—unfinished. Number of pupils, 21. Average daily attendance, 13 4-5. Number of pupils who have not been absent, 1. Number of pupils on the roll of honor, 1, Walter D. L. Fernald.

This was Mr. Fernald's first attempt at teaching, but he seemed to apprehend the duty before him, and labored energetically, and he wisely directed their course. Considering that the school was interrupted by sickness and had to be closed twice, they have done excellent work. One thing I would not advise, and it is this, for a teacher to teach in his own district for the first time. Teaching implies something more than simply hearing the recitations. It is to give instruction; and that instruction should serve to fit our youths for all the ordinary duties of life, and make them intelligent and cultivated men and women. Experience with some teachers, is a great educator, but with others, is not always sufficient.

DISTRICT No. 3.—Amount of money, \$146.18. D. Hanson Evans, Prudential Committee. Summer term, Miss Anna M. Glidden, teacher. Wages per month, \$24. Length of term, 9 weeks. Number of pupils, 12. Average daily attendance, 12. Number of pupils who have not been absent, 7. Number of pupils on the roll of honor, 7, Addie J. Evans, Nellie M. Hayes, Annie A. Varney, Effie L. Varney, Harry H. Evans, Arthur

L. Fernald and Albert D. Emerson.

Miss Glidden is a good teacher and worked hard for

her school. I noticed there had been much interest taken in writing, which is of great importance. This is a small school, but some of the scholars are far advanced for their age. The remarks last winter term will apply to this also, so it would be useless to repeat the same now. The discipline was good.

Fall term, Miss Helen C. Bennet, teacher. Wages per month, \$24. Length of term, 10 weeks. Number of pupils, 12. Average daily attendance, 11. Number of pupils who have not been absent, 6. Number of pupils on the roll of honor, 6, Addie J. Evans, Nellie

M. Hayes, Mary S. Brown, Harry H. Evans, Albert D. Emerson and Arthur L. Fernald.

Miss Bennett is one of our best teachers, and one that took an interest in the advancement of the school. This school has not been surpassed in making progress by any one in town. Miss Bennett is a teacher of considerable experience, a good instructor and one that fully meets the requirements of a goods teacher. Much of the time was taken up in mental work which is of great importance by young and also old. I like to see a teacher hear a class without looking on the book, and requiring an answer from the child in his own language, and not word for word as it is in the book. When this has prevailed you may know the scholars are getting a thorough drill. Such was the case this term, and all the classes were thorough. Excellent order in school.

Winter term, Miss Emma A. Clarke, teacher. Wages per month, \$26. Length of term, 10 weeks. Number of pupils, 12. Average daily attendance, 11. Number of pupils who have not been absent, 6. Number of pupils on the roll of honor, 6, Addie J. Evans, Rosa A. Emerson, Frank J. Woodus, Elvin K. Varney, Arthur

L. Fernald and Harry II. Evans.

This school in care of one of the best of teachers, made rapid and thorough advancement in every study pursued. I believe it one of the necessary qualifications of a teacher to be able to instruct without the use of a text book at hand, and to be able to give many practical

questions that will occur in every day life. Miss Clarke seemed well acquainted with the text books, and wanted the scholars' ideas instead of repeating the words exact as

they are in the book.

Such teaching seems to me to be very practical. have been gratified by the interest manifested by the parents of this districts, since I have been committee. I cordially thank them, not alone for myself, but for the teachers whose labors have been lightened by their co-operation and encouragement. I wish this were true of all our districts. It ought to be, and will be when

they arise to a full sense of their part in the work.

District No. 4.—Amount of money, \$175.15. Isaac G. Felker, Prudential Committee. Summer term, Mrs. Carrie B. Bennett. teacher. Wages per month, \$24. Length of term, 3 weeks. Number of pupils, 13. Average daily attendance, 12. Number of pupils who have not been absent, 9. Number of pupils on the roll of honor, 7, Ellery M. Felker, Charles G. Sanders, Walter T. Twombly, Mary A. Huckins, Esther S. Young, Ida M. Church and Lavina H. Twombly.

Mrs. Bennett entered upon the duties of the term with a determination to succeed, and no doubt if the school had not been interrupted by sickness, it would have been

a success.

Fall term, Miss Annie S. Tuttle, teacher. Wages per month, \$24. Length of term, 10 weeks. Number of pupils, 19. Average daily attendance, 17.83. Number of pupils who have not been absent, 6. Number of pupils on the roll of honor, 6, Ellera M. Felker, Harry L. Twombly, Walter T. Twombly, Vina H. Twombly, Ida M. Church, Bernice A. Young.

Winter term, Miss Anna S. Tuttle, teacher. Wages per month, \$24. Length of term, 15 weeks—unfinished. Number of pupils -. Average daily attendance. No. of pupils who have not been absent. No.

of pupils on the roll of honor—.

Miss Tuttle, having taught this school before, she well knew the disposition of the scholars. She seemed to do everything in her power for the benefit of the school, and I think she succeeded well. This school was stopped several weeks on account of sickness. It seems to me in a school so small as this that if a little better order had been maintained, it would have been beneficial to the scholars, as well as a credit to the teacher. A grammar class I was pleased with, for the progress they have made since my position in office. If a scholar does not understand any part of the lesson let him ask the reason why, and be not afraid to speak for himself.

GENERAL REMARKS.

Fellow Citizens of Madbury:—In presenting this, my last annual report of our schools, your committee can do little but repeat the suggestions presented in his last. Your committee has been called into the schools but once the past two years on account of disorder. And in that instance the suggestion by the committee, that order must be sustained, proved to be sufficient to restore harmony.

It is difficult to present just the idea of good school government. The best government is not the most rigid, but that which awakens in scholars self-respect, which renders the school room orderly, and brings to it a refined and pure atmosphere. A great vice in our schools is whispering. The school is not well governed that allows this.

Our schools can never be raised much above their present moderate degree of excellence, until teaching as an art is more generally studied and understood by those to whose management they are committed. Strictly speaking, there is but little teaching in our schools, which answers to what should always be its leading design—that of educating or drawing out of the mind of the scholar, to take hold for itself, of the principles of knowledge. The greater part of what the pupil gains is mere "book learning" in the lowest sense of the phrase. The words of the book are committed to memory long

enough at least to be recited; but what they were intended to convey to the mind, is not so imparted as to become the independent possession of the scholar. Our teachers are pronounced successful only by "comparing themselves among themselves," which, in art as well as religion, "is not wise." There are some honorable exceptions to this remark, and they are generally those who have availed themselves of the benefit, in one or more instances, of the means of instruction afforded by the "teachers' institutes," so called, in our State, which are a kind of travelling normal school, intended to bring the benefits of such institutions to some small extent within the reach of all our teachers, in their different localities.

The State, while compelling all children to attend the schools, might reasonably go farther, and require that all teachers should attend one entire session at least of these institutes, and their expenses to be paid by the Prudential Committee.

PRUDENTIAL COMMITTEES.

Do not hire a teacher because his father goes to your church, belongs to your political party, or because he is a cousin to your wife, or a particular friend to your daughter. We expect the teacher to govern his school at all hazards, and he should have the hearty sympathy and co-operation of the parents, and all the law-abiding citizens. The teacher should make good discipline his first strong point. Perhaps he partially fails to come up to the standard of what a teacher ought to be; then use your best endeavor, in a kind and friendly manner, to bring them there.

I would advise that the Prudential Committee should consult the Superintending Committee relative to teachers before engaging them. The benefit to be derived is too plain for argument. In many cases the Prudential Committee postpones this work until near the beginning of school, and if his candidate is perchance rejected, he is forced into small quarters and perhaps driven to the "Botany Bay" of teachers to select such material as he may surely find there. The result is a poor school, or at best, only tolerable. The money is spent, every-

body dissatisfied, the Prudential Committee blown up, and the Superintending Committee condemned, both most undeservedly. Every person that can pass an examination requisite for a teacher, by no means fulfills his promise. It is not entirely the amount of a teacher's knowledge or his faculty of communicating it, that makes a good school, it is rather the power he possesses to give an impulse to the minds of his pupils and make them labor; he must be something more than a hired conductor to bow in one class and bow out another, to exhibit his classes like so many animals at a menagerie, with heartless indifference; he must possess ever-living fountains of knowledge and emotion that should gush up of themselves, and not be obliged to be drawn up by pulleys. He should have breadth as well as depth, and not one whose few thoughts rattle round in his head like dice in a dice-box. I am fully persuaded that a friendly consultation between the committees would result in great good to all concerned.

IRREGULARITY OF ATTENDANCE.

One of the greatest evils of our schools is irregularity of attendance which has occurred, in all parts of the town. In some cases it has been caused by sickness, but in most cases by a lack of interest on the part of either parents or scholars.

The frequent absence of several scholars half a day or a day in a week is a great evil to the school in many ways. It breaks up the drill, makes chasms in classes, gaps in recitations, and is fatal to uniform and orderly advancement. Such irregularity is very bad for the scholar; the interest in his lesson is broken up, the discipline of mind and regularity of thought is gone, in short so much of the term as has been wasted is gone and gone forever, for no one can make up for lost opportunities. This subject is worthy the attention of every citizen of the town.

Respectfully Submitted,
HENRY L. FELKER,
Supt. of Schools.



